

Credit Opinion

15 June 2026

Ratings	
Category	Corporate
Domicile	China
Rating Type	Solicited Rating
Long-Term Credit Rating	A _g -
Outlook	Stable

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Yancheng High-tech Zone Investment Group Co., Ltd.

Surveillance credit rating report

CCXAP upgrades Yancheng High-tech Zone Investment Group Co., Ltd.'s long-term credit rating to A_g-, with stable outlook.

Summary

CCXAP has upgraded the long-term credit rating of Yancheng High-tech Zone Investment Group Co., Ltd. ("YHZI" or the "Company") to A_g- from BBB_g+, reflecting the Company's strategic alignment and synergy with the industrial development of Yancheng High-tech Industrial Development Zone ("Yancheng HIDZ"), coupled with Yancheng HIDZ's sustained growth momentum.

The A_g- long-term credit rating of YHZI reflects (1) Yancheng Municipal Government's very strong capacity to provide support; and (2) the local government's high willingness to support based on our assessment of the Company's characteristics.

Our assessment of Yancheng Municipal Government's capacity to support reflects Yancheng City's ongoing economic and fiscal growth, with good industrial development. Yancheng HIDZ is a national-level high-tech industrial development zone in Yancheng City that mainly develops intelligent information technology, high-end equipment and new energy industries.

The rating also reflects the local government's willingness to support, which is based on the Company's (1) full ownership and ultimate control by the Yancheng Municipal Government; (2) strategic role in local infrastructure construction and industrial supporting facilities; and (3) good track record of receiving government support.

However, the rating is constrained by the Company's (1) high exposure to commercial activities, which involve elevated capital expenditure requirements and long payback periods; (2) high debt leverage and weak asset liquidity; and (3) high contingent liability risk.

The stable outlook on YHZI's rating reflects our expectation that the local government's capacity to support will remain stable, and the Company will maintain its important role in Yancheng HIDZ over the next 12 to 18 months.

Rating Drivers

- Dominant business position in the Yancheng HIDZ
- Significant role in local public activities and industrial supporting facilities
- High exposure to commercial activities
- High debt leverage and moderate asset liquidity
- Large external guarantees associated with local SOEs

Rating Sensitivities

What could upgrade the rating?

The rating could be upgraded if (1) the local government's capacity to support strengthens; or (2) the Company's characteristics change in a way that strengthens the local government's willingness to support, such as improved debt management or lower risk exposure to commercial activities.

What could downgrade the rating?

The rating could be downgraded if (1) the local government's capacity to support weakens; or (2) the Company's characteristics change in a way that weakens the local government's willingness to support, such as weakened debt management or a material reduction in government support.

Key Indicators

	2023FY	2024FY	2025FY	2026Q1
Total Assets (RMB billion)	96.0	103.4	103.3	109.4
Total Equity (RMB billion)	30.7	33.1	33.7	35.5
Total Revenue (RMB billion)	3.2	3.4	3.7	0.9
Total Debt/Total Capital (%)	66.6	66.5	65.7	66.2

All ratios and figures are calculated using CCXAP's adjustments.

Source: Company data, CCXAP research

Corporate Profile

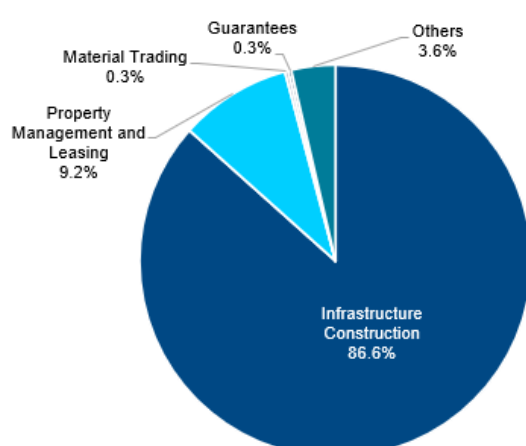
Established in 2009, YHZI is one of the major local infrastructure investment and financing companies ("LIIFCs") for the Yancheng Municipal Government. The Company is mainly responsible for regional infrastructure construction and primary land development in Yancheng HIDZ. YHZI also engages in commercial activities including property leasing and management businesses and financial investment, in order to assist local industrial development. In April 2024, the Company's equity was transferred from Yancheng Municipal Government to Yancheng High-tech Industry Holding Group Co., Ltd. ("YHIH"). As of 31 March 2026, the Company was wholly owned by YHIH and ultimately controlled by Yancheng Municipal Government.

Exhibit 1. Shareholding chart as of 31 March 2026



Source: Company information, CCXAP research

Exhibit 2. Revenue structure in 2025



Source: Company information, CCXAP research

Rating Considerations

Government's Capacity to Provide Support

We believe the Yancheng Municipal Government has very strong capacity to provide support given its good economic fundamentals and moderate fiscal strengths. Yancheng HIDZ is a national-level high-tech industrial development zone in Yancheng City that mainly develops intelligent information technology, high-end equipment and new energy industries.

Jiangsu Province is one of the leading and well-developed provinces in China. It is home to many of the world leading enterprises of electronic equipment, chemicals, and textiles. Jiangsu Province is the second largest province in China by gross regional product ("GRP"), after Guangdong Province. In 2025, its total GRP amounted to RMB14.2 trillion, a year-over-year ("YoY") increase of 5.3%. The GRP per capita for the same period was RMB166,961.7, ranking top among all provinces in China. In the first quarter of 2026, Jiangsu Province's GRP stood at RMB3,448.3 billion, representing a YoY increase of 5.4%.

Yancheng City is a prefecture-level city in Jiangsu Province, with a good economic foundation. Based on its advantageous traditional industries including autos, textiles, steel, and chemical industries, Yancheng City is undergoing an economic transition and is developing emerging industries such as new energy vehicles and core components, new energy, new generation information technology, new materials, big health and digital economy and ocean economy industries, which help support sustainable economic growth in the long run. In

2025, Yancheng City achieved a GRP of RMB804.5 billion with a 5.4% YoY growth rate, ranking 8th among 13 municipals in Jiangsu Province. In the first quarter of 2026, Yancheng City's GRP was RMB201.8 billion, a YoY increase of 5.5%. The general budgetary revenue increased annually on the back of steady economic growth and optimized upgrading of the industrial structure. In 2025, the general budgetary revenue rose to RMB51.6 billion from RMB49.6 billion in 2024, with tax revenue increased slightly to RMB34.7 billion from RMB33.5 billion. The three-year average fiscal stability (tax revenue/general budget revenue) remained relatively stable at 68.5%. However, the fiscal sufficiency of Yancheng Municipal Government is moderate, as reflected by its 3-year average fiscal balance ratio (general budgetary revenue/general budgetary expenditure) of 43.3% for the period 2023 to 2025. As of the end of 2025, the local government's outstanding debt increased to RMB209.2 billion, accounting for around 26.0% of its GRP.

Exhibit 3. Key economic and fiscal indicators of Yancheng City

	2023FY	2024FY	2025FY
GRP (RMB billion)	740.4	777.9	804.5
GRP Growth (%)	5.9	5.5	5.4
General Budgetary Revenue (RMB billion)	48.3	49.6	51.6
General Budgetary Expenditure (RMB billion)	122.8	113.7	109.9
Local Government Debt (RMB billion)	165.5	196.2	209.2

Source: Statistics Bureau of Yancheng City, CCXAP research

Established in 2006, the Yancheng HIDZ is one of the key industrial development zones in Jiangsu Province. It was approved to be the first provincial-level high-tech industrial development zone in Yancheng City in November 2012 and was upgraded to the national level in February 2015 with the approval of the State Council of China. Yancheng HIDZ plays a particularly important role in industrial upgrades of Yancheng City and focuses on the development of three pillar industries, including intelligent information technology, high-end equipment and new energy industries. Over 450 enterprises, including Dongjiu Heavy Industry Co., Ltd. and Dongshan Precision Manufacturing Co., Ltd., have settled in the Yancheng HIDZ. The development of the Yancheng HIDZ provides support for the long-term sustainable development of the Company.

Government's Willingness to Provide Support

Dominant business position in the Yancheng HIDZ

YHZI is one of the large LIIFCs by total assets in Yancheng City and Yancheng HIDZ. It has a dominant business position as it is entrusted by the government to develop the Yancheng HIDZ. It has strong strategic functions in local public activities and assisting industrial development. The Company has undertaken the majority of local infrastructure construction and primary land development projects within the Yancheng HIDZ. Directed by the local government, YHZI has also participated in policy-driven commercial activities such as local property leasing, equity investments, financial services and new energy, targeting to attract foreign and domestic investments. In recent years, the Company has forged closer ties with local industrial development, as evidenced by the expansion of policy-driven equity and fund investments, as well as intensified efforts to attract investment. As Yancheng City's sole national-level high-tech zone, Yancheng HIDZ plays a pivotal role in Yancheng City's economic development, and the Company, as the region's most significant developer, maintains excellent alignment with the government policies.

Given YHZI's dominant strategic positioning, we believe the cost of substitution for the government is high thereby YHZI is unlikely to be easily replaced by other companies in the foreseeable future. At the same time, we expect that the Company's position as the key LIIFC in Yancheng HIDZ remains unchanged, and the local

government's management over YHZI also remains unchanged.

Significant role in local public activities

YHZI's primary public activities include local infrastructure construction and primary land development projects. YHZI has signed entrusted construction agreements with the Management Committee of Yancheng HIDZ and related state-owned enterprises. The local government usually makes the payment to the Company within five years upon project completion applying a mark-up of around 15% on the total cost. As of 31 March 2026, the Company had completed several infrastructure construction projects, such as roads, schools, pipelines, greening, flood control facilities, and industrial parks, with a total investment of around RMB20.4 billion. These projects are essential to the economic and social development of the Yancheng HIDZ and benefit local employment. YHZI's primary land development projects are mandated by the Management Committee of Yancheng HIDZ. It has completed a large number of land consolidation projects of approximately 8,718.9 mu and had totally invested RMB3.9 billion as of 31 March 2026, including some shantytown renovation projects that help improve the city's image and local land development.

YHZI has large-scale public project reserves, mainly the construction of infrastructure projects and industrial supporting facilities in Yancheng HIDZ. As of 31 March 2026, the Company had 7 key infrastructure construction projects under construction, such as staff apartments and entrepreneurial district renovation and upgrading, with an outstanding investment amount of RMB1.7 billion. The Company also had 8 key infrastructure construction projects under planning with a total planned investment of RMB3.3 billion, primarily onshore wind power projects. In terms of primary land development, as of 31 March 2026, the Company had 4 key projects under consolidation and 5 projects under planning, with a total uninvested amount of RMB2.2 billion. The sufficient project reserves indicate strong sustainability of the Company's public-policy businesses but exert certain capital expenditure pressure.

Good track record of receiving government support

YHZI has a good track record of receiving government support in various forms such as capital injection, operating subsidies, and government payment for construction projects. From 2023 to 2025, the Company received a total of RMB490.7 million in financial subsidies to support its operation. In 2024, YHIIH, the Company's controlling shareholder, injected a total of RMB2.1 billion of paid-in capital into the Company in cash, fulfilling its registered capital. Given YHZI's important position and contribution to regional economic development, we believe that the Company will receive strong government support in times of need.

In addition, the Company is expected to receive ongoing government payments for its public policy activities. As of 31 March 2026, the Company had received RMB12.9 billion as project payments from the government. However, these payments have a close linkage with the government's fiscal position and local land market, which would be volatile to some extent. Despite the track record of ongoing project payments from the government over the past three years, there are relatively large receivables due from the local government, totaling around RMB18.9 billion as of 31 March 2026. The Company still needs to rely on external financing to meet its occasional funding gaps.

High exposure to commercial activities

In addition to its core business in infrastructure construction and primary land development, YHZI has diversified into other commercial activities such as property leasing and management, trading as well as investment and financial services. The proportion of commercial activities assets represent 30% to 40% of the Company's total

assets, according to our estimation, and some commercial activities are subject to market conditions and counterparty risks.

YHZI has a large-scale investment property portfolio including non-standard factories, industrial parks and office buildings. As of 31 March 2026, the Company's main rental properties had an approximate total leasable area of 2.2 million square meters, which is expected to keep increasing given the large investment in investment properties. The Company's self-operated construction and leasing business mainly facilitates the investment attraction of Yancheng HIDZ. In 2025 and 2026Q1, revenue generated from property leasing and management was relatively stable at RMB340.7 million and RMB82.6 million, respectively. As of 31 March 2026, the Company had 9 key self-operating construction projects under construction, with a total investment amount of RMB4.7 billion and an uninvested amount of RMB3.7 billion. For non-standard factories, the Company usually signs a lease agreement with the lessee before project commencement, promising a lease period for a certain time (normally 6-8 years). The lessee will eventually acquire the factory at the end of the contract period. A large portion of the non-standard factory projects may reduce the operating risk of the property leasing business to a certain extent. In addition, in 2025, the overall occupancy rates were high, with around 90% for all properties.

Moreover, the Company has developed equity investment, industrial fund investment and guarantee businesses, mainly for manufacturing businesses and local industrial corporates to promote the development of local industries. As of 31 March 2026, the Company's equity and fund investments totaled RMB4.7 billion, with exits mainly through IPO, secondary market, or shareholder buyback. In 2025, the Company achieved investment income of RMB33.5 million, an increase from RMB9.3 million in 2024. The returns of the fund investments are subject to the changes in the regional economic environment, industrial conditions, and financial performance of the investees. The returns of listed companies are also subject to the price volatility of the stock market. In respect of the guarantee business, the Company, through its subsidiaries, mainly provides guarantees for private manufacturing enterprises in Yancheng HIDZ, each of which has set up counter-guarantee measures. As of 31 March 2026, the outstanding value of guarantees amounted RMB836.3 million. Guarantees provided to private-owned enterprises are greatly affected by the operating performance of the guarantees and are subject to contingent liability risks.

YHZI also conducts a small-scale material trading business, mainly including steel, coal, metallic material and electronic devices. Such business is highly affected by macroeconomic conditions and exposed to certain credit risks. With the consideration of controlling the scale of business and risk, the revenue generated from the Company's material trading business accounts for less than 5% of the total revenue; the Company intends to discontinue material trading business in the future.

High debt leverage and weak asset liquidity

YHZI shows a rising debt burden owing to its continuous expansion in the construction of public-policy projects and property leasing projects over the past few years. As of 31 March 2026, the Company's total debt increased to RMB69.5 billion from RMB65.7 billion at end-2024. The total capitalization ratio, as measured by total debt to total capital, remained at a high level of 66.2% as of 31 March 2026. The Company's short-term repayment pressure has been remained high, with the short-term debt ratio slightly declining from 43.8% as of end-2024 to 36.1% as of end-March 2026. At the same time, the cash to short-term debt ratio was at 0.3x. Considering the large capital expenditure needs for its extensive construction projects in the pipeline, we expect the Company may rely on external financing and its debt leverage to remain at a high level over the next 12 to 18 months.

Besides, YHZI's asset liquidity is weak, which may undermine the Company's financing flexibility. As of 31

March 2026, the Company pledged a number of assets for loans, including cash, inventories, and investment properties, with a total restricted amount of RMB22.2 billion, accounting for 20.3% of total assets. On top of that, as of 31 March 2026, the Company's total assets mainly consisted of inventories, other receivables, and receivables, accounting for 62.2% of the total assets. The Company's inventories mainly include costs of land consolidation and infrastructure constructions and receivables are mainly owed by the government units and local state-owned enterprises, which are considered low liquidity and formed a drain on the Company's fund.

Diversified funding channels but relatively large non-standard debts

YHZI's good refinancing ability could partially support and mitigate its large investment needs and short-term debt pressure. The Company has good access to various sources of funding, including bank loans, onshore and offshore bond financing as well as non-standard financing. Bank loans remained the main source of YHZI's funds, accounting for around 45.9% of the total debt as of 31 March 2026. At the same time, the Company had total credit facilities of RMB51.5 billion with an unutilized portion of RMB18.3 billion, mainly from joint-stock commercial banks and urban commercial banks. The Company has also diversified its financing channel to both onshore and offshore debt capital markets, and has issued various types of bond products, including SCPs, MTNs, PPNs, and USD bonds. In 2025, the Company had issued 11 tranches of onshore bonds raising RMB6.4 billion with coupon rates ranging from 2.10% to 2.48%. In terms of the offshore debt market, the Company issued 3 tranches of offshore bonds in 2024, raising USD214.5 million. Moreover, the Company has moderate exposure to nonstandard financing, accounting for around 27.0% as of 31 March 2026.

Large external guarantees associated with local SOEs

The Company's credit profile is undermined by a large number of external guarantees. As of 31 March 2026, the total amount of external guarantees (including the exposure from its guarantee business) was RMB20.8 billion. After excluding the exposure from its guarantee business, the Company still had an external guarantee of RMB19.9 billion, all of which were provided to state-owned companies in Yancheng City, accounting for around 56.1% of its net assets. The related contingent risk exposure is still a key concern to YHZI's credit profile.

The majority of external guarantees from the guarantee business were provided to private-owned enterprises within the Yancheng HIDZ, which accounted for 4.0% of its total amount of external guarantees. As of 31 March 2026, the Company had 10 unsettled compensatory guarantees with a total amount of principal to be recovered of RMB102.7 million, all of which have provided counter-guarantee measures.

ESG Considerations

YHZI is exposed to environmental risks because it has undertaken the majority of local infrastructure construction projects and public services. Such risks could be moderated by conducting environmental studies and planning before the commencement of projects, and close monitoring during the construction phase.

YHZI bears social risks as it plays a crucial role in the social welfare of the residents in the Yancheng HIDZ. YHZI is the key LIIFC in the Yancheng HIDZ and undertakes different development businesses that affect local public welfare and employment. Demographic changes, public awareness and social priorities shape the Company's development targets and ultimately affect the local government's propensity to support the Company.

YHZI's governance considerations are also material as the Company is subject to oversight and reporting requirements to the Yancheng Municipal Government and has to meet several reporting requirements, reflecting its public-policy role and status as a government-owned entity.

Rating Methodology

The methodology used in this rating is the Rating Methodology for [China's Local Infrastructure Investment and Financing Companies \(July 2022\)](#).

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